

**J [Exodus 16]** <sup>4</sup>And YHWH said to Moses, “I am now going to make bread rain down for you from the sky. The people shall go out and gather each day that day’s portion—that I may thus test them, to see whether they will follow My instructions or not. <sup>5</sup>But on the sixth day, when they measure what they have brought in, it shall prove to be double the amount they gather each day.” ... <sup>15b</sup>✕ <sup>16b</sup>✕ And Moses said to them, “That is the bread which YHWH has given you to eat. <sup>16b</sup>✕ Gather as much of it as each of you requires to eat: an *omer* to a person for as many of you as there are; each of you shall fetch for those in his tent.” <sup>17</sup>The Israelites did so, some gathering much, some little. <sup>18</sup>But when they measured it by the *omer*, he who had gathered much had no excess, and he who had gathered little had no deficiency: they had gathered as much as they needed to eat. <sup>19</sup>And Moses said to them, “Let no one leave any of it over until morning.” <sup>20</sup>But they paid no attention to Moses; some of them left of it until morning, and it became infested with maggots and stank. And Moses was angry with them. <sup>21</sup>So they gathered it every morning, each as much as he needed to eat; for when the sun grew hot, it would melt. <sup>22</sup>On the sixth day they gathered double the amount of food, two *omers* for each; and when {the elders of Israel} came and told Moses, <sup>23</sup>he said to them, “This is what YHWH has said: Tomorrow is a sabbath ✕ of YHWH. Bake what you would bake and boil what you would boil; and all that is left put aside to be kept until morning.” <sup>24</sup>So they put it aside until morning, as Moses had ordered; and it did not turn foul, and there were no maggots in it. <sup>25</sup>Then Moses said, “Eat it today, for today is a sabbath of YHWH; you will not find it today outside. <sup>26</sup>Six days you shall gather it; on the seventh day, the sabbath, there will be none.” <sup>27</sup>Yet some of the people went out on the seventh day to gather, but they found nothing. <sup>28</sup>And YHWH said to Moses, “How long will you refuse to obey My commandments and My teachings? <sup>29</sup>Mark that YHWH has given you the sabbath; therefore He gives you two days’ food on the sixth day. Let everyone remain where he is: let no one leave his place on the seventh day.” <sup>30</sup>So the people remained inactive on the seventh day, <sup>31</sup>and they ✕ named it manna; it was like coriander seed, white, and it tasted like wafers in honey.

**E [Exodus 20]** <sup>8</sup>Remember the sabbath day to make it holy. <sup>9</sup>Six days you shall labor and do all your work, <sup>10</sup>but the seventh day is a sabbath for YHWH your God: you shall not do any work—you, your son or daughter, your male or female slave, or your cattle, or the stranger who is within your settlements.

**[Exodus 23]** <sup>12</sup>Six days you shall do your work, but on the seventh day you shall cease from labor, in order that your ox and your ass may rest, and that your bondman and the stranger may be refreshed.

**D [Deuteronomy 5]** <sup>12</sup>Observe the sabbath day to make it holy, as YHWH your God has commanded you. <sup>13</sup>Six days you shall labor and do all your work, <sup>14</sup>but the seventh day is a sabbath of YHWH your God; you shall not do any work—you, your son or your daughter, your male or female slave, your ox or your ass, or any of your cattle, or the stranger in your settlements, so that your male and female slave may rest as you do. <sup>15</sup>Remember that you were a slave in the land of Egypt and YHWH your God freed you from there with a mighty hand and an outstretched arm; therefore YHWH your God has commanded you to observe the sabbath day.

**P [Genesis 2]** <sup>1</sup>The heaven and the earth were finished, and all their array. <sup>2</sup>On the seventh day God finished the work that He had been doing, and He ceased on the seventh day from all the work that He had done. <sup>3</sup>And God blessed the seventh day and declared it holy, because on it God ceased from all the work of creation that He had done.

**[Exodus 31]** <sup>12</sup>YHWH said to Moses: <sup>13</sup>Speak to the Israelite people and say: Nevertheless, you must keep My sabbaths, for this is a sign between Me and you throughout the ages, that you may know that I YHWH have consecrated you. <sup>14</sup>You shall keep the sabbath, for it is holy for you. He who profanes it shall be put to death: whoever does work on it, that person shall be cut off from among his kin. <sup>15</sup>Six days may work be done, but on the seventh day there shall be a sabbath of complete rest, holy to YHWH; whoever does work on the sabbath day shall be put to death. <sup>16</sup>The Israelite people shall keep the sabbath, observing the sabbath throughout the ages as a covenant for all time: <sup>17</sup>it shall be a sign for all time between Me and the people of Israel. For in six days YHWH made heaven and earth, and on the seventh day He ceased from work and was refreshed.

**[Exodus 35]** <sup>1</sup>Moses then convoked the whole Israelite community and said to them: These are the things that YHWH has commanded you to do: <sup>2</sup>On six days work may be done, but on the seventh day you shall have a sabbath of complete rest, holy to YHWH; whoever does any work on it shall be put to death. <sup>3</sup>You shall kindle no fire throughout your settlements on the sabbath day.

**[Leviticus 19]** <sup>3</sup>You shall each revere his mother and his father, and keep My sabbaths: I am YHWH your God. <sup>30</sup>You shall keep My sabbaths and fear My sanctuary: I am YHWH.

**[Leviticus 23]** <sup>1</sup>YHWH spoke to Moses, saying: <sup>2</sup>Speak to the Israelite people and say to them: These are My fixed times, the fixed times of YHWH, which you shall proclaim as sacred occasions. <sup>3</sup>On six days work may be done, but on the seventh day there shall be a sabbath of complete rest, a sacred occasion. You shall do no work; it shall be a sabbath of YHWH throughout your settlements.

**[Leviticus 24]** <sup>5</sup>You shall take choice flour and bake of it twelve loaves, two-tenths of a measure for each loaf. <sup>6</sup>Place them on the pure table before YHWH in two rows, six to a row. <sup>7</sup>With each row you shall place pure frankincense, which is to be a token offering for the bread, as an offering by fire to YHWH. <sup>8</sup>He shall arrange them before YHWH regularly every sabbath day—it is a commitment for all time on the part of the Israelites.

**[Leviticus 26]** <sup>2</sup>You shall keep My sabbaths and fear My sanctuary: I am YHWH.

**[Numbers 15]** <sup>32</sup>Once, when the Israelites were in the wilderness, they came upon a man gathering wood on the sabbath day. <sup>33</sup>Those who found him as he was gathering wood brought him before Moses, Aaron, and the whole community. <sup>34</sup>He was placed in custody, for it had not been specified what should be done to him. <sup>35</sup>Then YHWH said to Moses, “The man shall be put to death: the whole community shall pelt him with stones outside the camp.” <sup>36</sup>So the whole community took him outside the camp and stoned him to death—as YHWH had commanded Moses.

**[Numbers 28]** <sup>9</sup>On the sabbath day: two yearling lambs without blemish, together with two-tenths of a measure of choice flour with oil mixed in as a meal offering, and with the proper libation—<sup>10</sup>a burnt offering for every sabbath, in addition to the regular burnt offering and its libation.